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THE LABOUR FORCE, VICTORIAN REGIONS NOVEMBER 1985

17 JANUARY 1986

(Incorporating Industry and Occupation Tables)

INQUIRIES

Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made by telephoning Information Services (Labour force statistics) on Melbourne (03) 63 0181; for advice on the interpretation of these statistics, ask for Mr Vince Lazzaro.

CONTENTS

Table		Page
	Explanatory notes	2
	Graphs	4
	Civilian population aged 15 years and over -	
1	Labour force status by regions, September 1985	7
2	Labour force status by regions, October 1985	8
3	Labour force status by regions, November 1985	9
4	Labour force status and age by regions, November 1985	10
	Employed persons -	
5	Industry by regions, November 1985	14
6	Occupation by regions, November 1985	16
7	Industry and occupation by age, November 1985	18
8	Average weekly hours worked by industry and occupation, November 1985	19
9	Status of worker and hours worked, November 1985	20
	Unemployed persons -	
10	Industry and occupation of last full-time job, November 1985	20
	Standard errors -	
A	Standard errors of estimates	21
B	Standard errors of estimates of month to month movements	21

MAPS

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Introduction

This publication contains Victorian labour force estimates derived from the Monthly Population Survey conducted throughout Australia each month by the Australian Bureau of Statistics. Labour force estimates for employed persons classified by industry and occupation are only available quarterly (i.e. each February, May, August, and November).

Conduct of the ABS Monthly Population Survey

2. The survey is based on a multi-stage area sample of private dwellings (houses, flats, etc.) and non-private dwellings (hotels, motels, etc.) and covers about one-half of one per cent of the Victorian population. The information is obtained from the occupants by trained ABS interviewers.

Scope of survey

3. All persons aged 15 years and over are included in the survey except:

- (a) members of the permanent defence forces;
- (b) certain diplomatic personnel of overseas governments;
- (c) overseas visitors holidaying in Australia; and
- (d) members of non-Australian defence forces (and their dependants) stationed in Australia.

Definitions

4. The labour force category to which a person is assigned depends on his or her actual activity (i.e. whether working, looking for work, etc.) during the survey week. The definitions conform closely to the standard definitions recommended by the International Labour Organisation.

Employed persons comprise all those aged 15 years and over who, during the survey week:

- (a) worked for one hour or more for pay, profit, commission, or payment in kind in a job or business, or on a farm (including employees, employers, and self-employed persons); or
- (b) worked for 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or on a farm (i.e. unpaid family helper); or
- (c) were employees who had a job but were not at work and were:
 - (i) on paid leave;
 - (ii) on leave without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the survey week;

- (iii) stood down without pay because of bad weather or plant breakdown at their place of employment for less than four weeks, up to the end of the survey week;
- (iv) on strike or locked out;
- (v) on workers' compensation and expected to be returning to their job; or
- (vi) receiving wages or salary while undertaking full-time study; or
- (d) were employers or self-employed persons who had a job, business, or farm, but were not at work.

Unemployed persons are those aged 15 years and over who were not employed during the survey week, and:

- (a) had actively looked for full-time or part-time work at any time in the four weeks up to the end of the survey week and were:
 - (i) available for work in the survey week, or would have been available except for temporary illness (i.e. lasting for less than four weeks); or
 - (ii) waiting to start a new job within four weeks from the end of the survey week and would have started in the survey week if the job had been available then; or
- (b) were waiting to be called back to a full-time or part-time job from which they had been stood down without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the survey week (including the whole survey week) for reasons other than bad weather or plant breakdown.

The labour force comprises all persons who, during the survey week, were employed or unemployed, as defined above.

The unemployment rate is the number of unemployed in each group as a percentage of the labour force in the same group.

The participation rate is the labour force in each group as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 years and over in the same group.

Full-time workers are those who usually work 35 hours a week or more and others who, although usually part-time workers, worked 35 hours or more during the survey week.

Part-time workers are those who usually work less than 35 hours a week and who did so during the survey week. When recording hours of work, fractions of an hour are disregarded.

Hours of work. The figures of aggregate hours and average hours refer to actual hours worked during the survey week, not hours paid for.

Persons not in the labour force are those who, during the survey week, were not in the categories 'employed' or 'unemployed'.

Marital status. In the labour force survey, persons are classified as married or not married. Marital status is determined from information supplied by the respondent about the individual himself or herself and, where the person was reported as being married, about the living arrangements of persons usually resident in the household.

Revision of series

5. Survey estimates are not revised for the usually small amendments of population benchmarks arising from new data on deaths and overseas and internal migration. Revisions are made, however, after each Census of Population and Housing, and when population estimation bases are reviewed.

Status of worker

6. Status of worker is classified by occupational status, i.e. whether they were employers, self-employed persons, wage and salary earners (employees), or unpaid family helpers (who worked 15 hours or more in the survey week).

Classification of industry and occupation

7. Industry is classified according to the Australian Standard Industrial Classification (ASIC), 1983 and occupation according to the Classification and Classified List of Occupations, Revised June 1981.

Victorian regions

8. Maps of the labour force regions are presented at the end of this publication. More detailed maps and a list of the component local government areas and/or statistical divisions in each region can be found in Information Paper: Victorian Labour Force Statistics (6262.2).

Reliability of estimates

9. Since the estimates in this publication are based on information obtained from occupants of a sample of dwellings they, and the movements derived from them, may differ from the figures that would have been produced if all dwellings had been included in the survey. One measure of

the likely difference is given by the standard error of an estimate. Standard errors of survey estimates and month to month movements calculated for all regions are shown on page 21. As the above problems are compounded when the statistics are disaggregated to regional data, users are particularly advised to treat month to month movements for regional data with caution. An explanation of standard errors and their use can be found in Section 4.5 of Information Paper: Victorian Labour Force Statistics (6262.2).

10. Labour force survey estimates are calculated in a way as to add up to the independently derived estimates of the population aged 15 years and over by age and sex. Regular independent estimates of the population at the regional level are not available for use as benchmarks in the manner described above. Therefore users should not use the data in this publication as a means to calculate the civilian population aged 15 years and over within each region.

Related publications

11. Users may also wish to refer to the following publications, available on request:

The Labour Force, Victoria (6201.2) (monthly)
The Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary (6202.0) (monthly)
The Labour Force, Australia (6203.0) (monthly)
The Labour Force, Australia (6204.0) (annual)
Information Paper: Victorian Labour Force Statistics (6262.2)

12. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the Catalogue of Publications, Australia (1101.0) which is available free of charge from any ABS Office.

13. Other unpublished data from labour force surveys on aspects of the Victorian labour force are held by the Victorian Office of the ABS, and may be available on request.

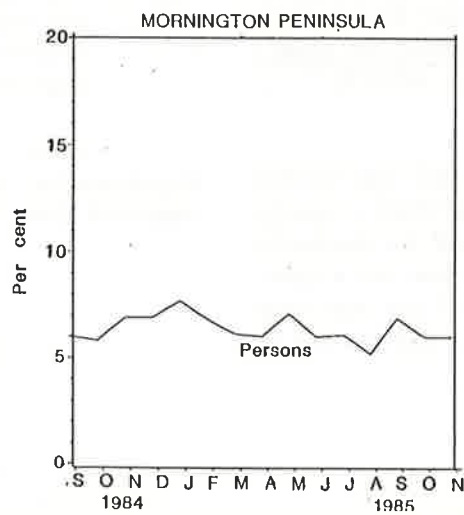
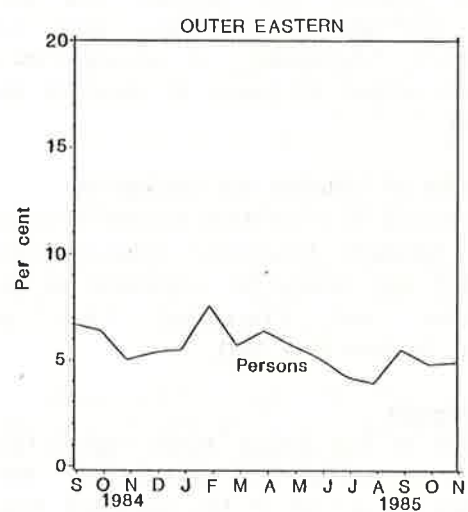
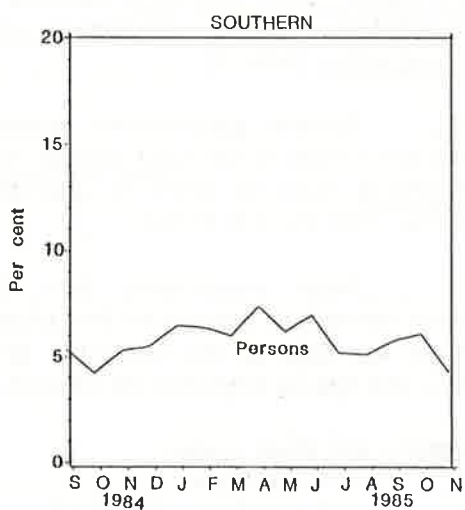
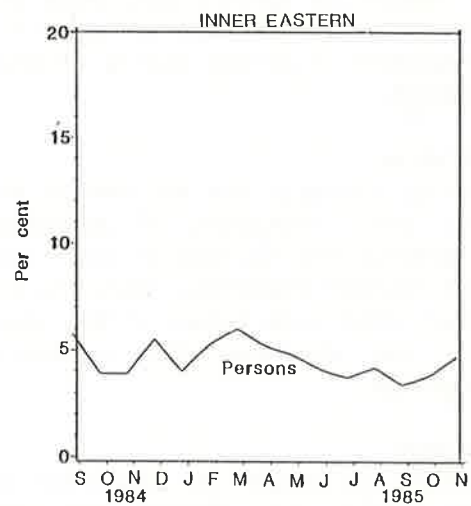
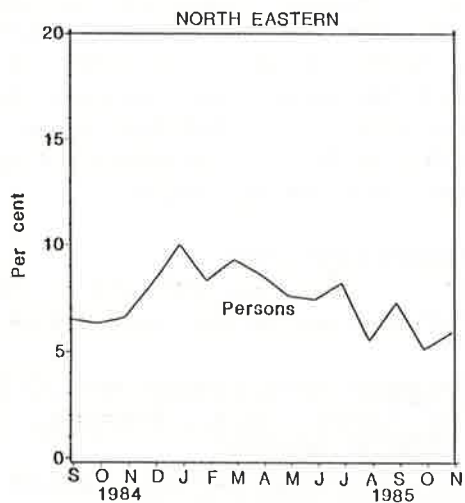
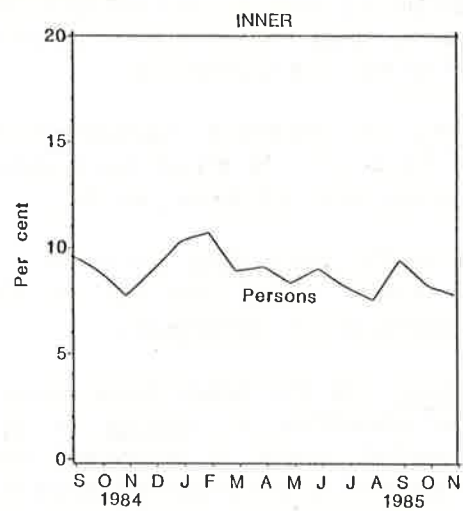
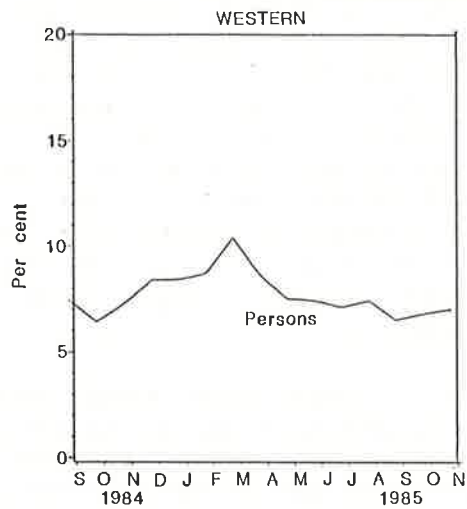
Symbols and other usages

na	not available
nec	not elsewhere classified
..	not applicable
*	subject to sampling variability too high for most practical purposes

Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

ERLE BOURKE
 Deputy Commonwealth Statistician

MELBOURNE STATISTICAL DIVISION LABOUR FORCE REGIONS UNEMPLOYMENT RATE



MELBOURNE STATISTICAL DIVISION LABOUR FORCE REGIONS PARTICIPATION RATE

5

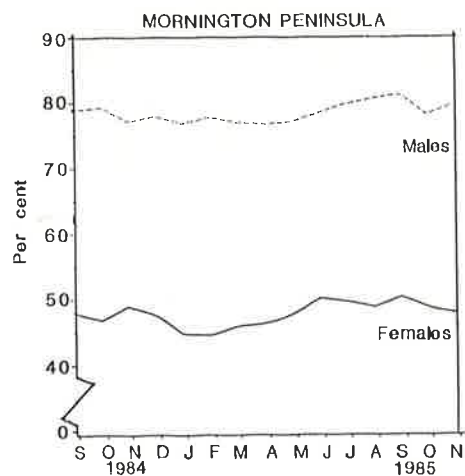
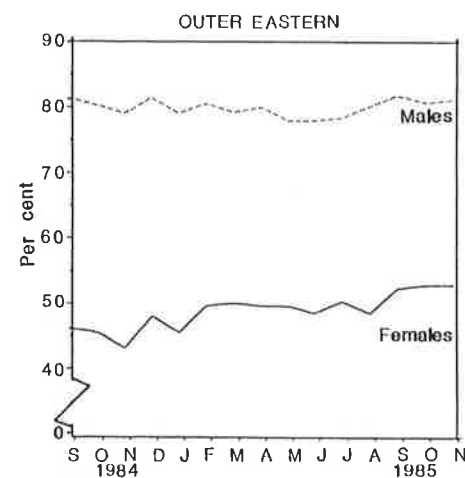
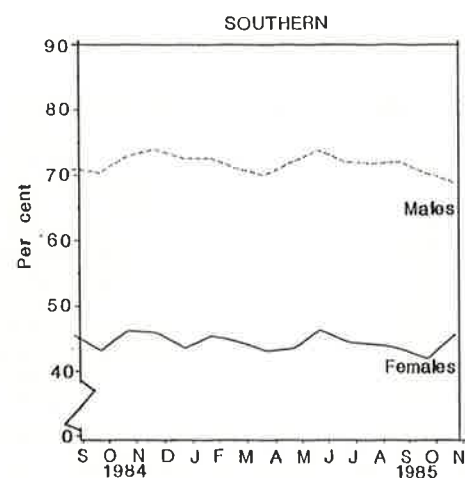
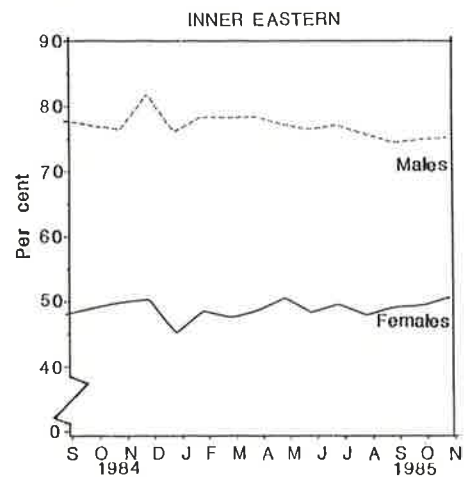
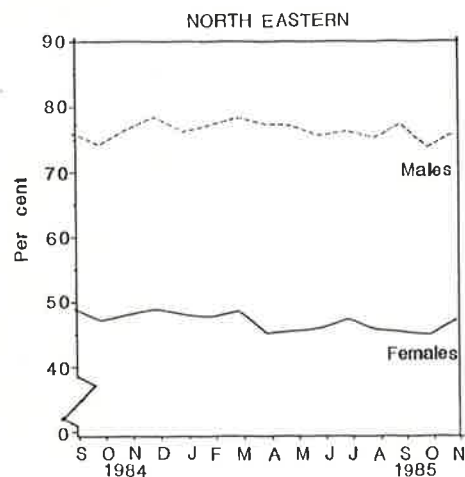
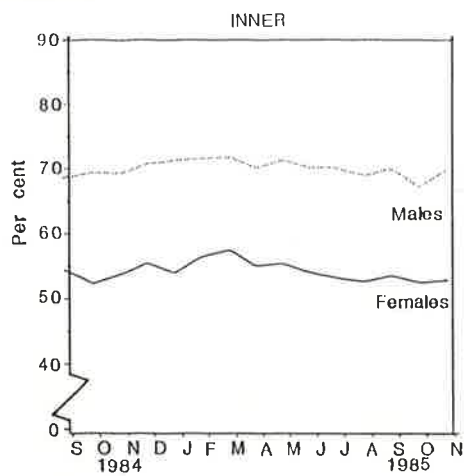
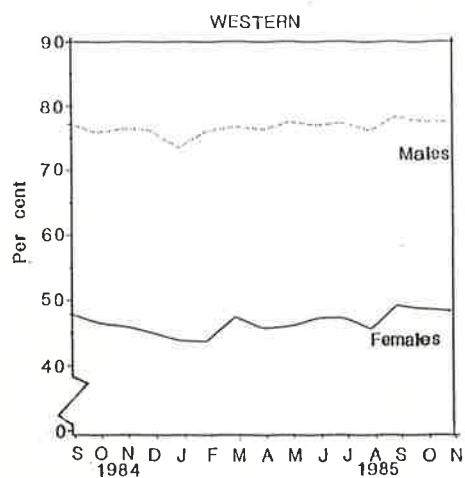


TABLE 1. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, VICTORIAN REGIONS, SEPTEMBER 1985

Region	Employed			Unemp- loyed ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Not in labour force ('000)	Unemp- loyment rate (per cent)	Partic- ipation rate
	Full- time ('000)	Part- time ('000)	Total ('000)					
MALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	745.9	55.0	800.9	45.8	846.7	260.0	5.4	76.5
Western Melbourne	149.8	6.7	156.4	9.9	166.4	46.1	6.0	78.3
Inner Melbourne	74.9	7.2	82.1	9.8	91.9	39.2	10.7	70.1
North Eastern Melbourne	92.7	6.5	99.2	7.6	106.7	31.2	7.1	77.4
Inner Eastern Melbourne	137.4	12.5	149.9	*	153.8	52.5	*	74.5
Southern Melbourne	86.8	10.8	97.6	4.8	102.4	39.6	4.7	72.1
Outer Eastern Melbourne	81.9	*	85.8	*	89.2	19.9	*	81.8
Mornington Peninsula	122.5	7.5	130.0	6.4	136.3	31.5	4.7	81.2
Rest of Victoria -	288.5	18.1	306.6	22.1	328.7	115.2	6.7	74.0
South Western Victoria	69.7	*	72.9	5.7	78.6	29.9	7.3	72.5
North Western Victoria	59.1	4.4	63.4	*	66.8	21.4	*	75.8
Northern Victoria	93.9	7.7	101.6	7.6	109.2	41.3	6.9	72.6
Eastern Victoria	65.8	*	68.7	5.4	74.1	22.7	7.3	76.6
Total Victoria	1,034.4	73.1	1,107.4	68.0	1,175.4	375.3	5.8	75.8
MARRIED FEMALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	176.4	128.6	305.0	17.0	322.0	350.7	5.3	47.9
Western Melbourne	42.1	22.2	64.3	4.2	68.5	71.1	6.1	49.1
Inner Melbourne	19.0	5.5	24.5	*	26.7	28.9	*	48.0
North Eastern Melbourne	21.3	15.9	37.2	*	38.7	46.0	*	45.7
Inner Eastern Melbourne	25.2	30.4	55.6	*	57.3	68.4	*	45.6
Southern Melbourne	22.7	15.7	38.4	*	40.0	44.8	*	47.2
Outer Eastern Melbourne	17.9	16.2	34.1	*	35.8	36.7	*	49.4
Mornington Peninsula	28.3	22.6	50.9	4.2	55.1	54.9	7.6	50.1
Rest of Victoria -	56.9	57.3	114.2	7.2	121.4	168.9	5.9	41.8
South Western Victoria	11.2	17.4	28.6	*	29.2	43.8	*	40.0
North Western Victoria	12.6	10.4	23.0	*	24.3	34.0	*	41.7
Northern Victoria	20.4	15.9	36.3	*	40.0	57.5	*	41.0
Eastern Victoria	12.7	13.6	26.3	*	27.9	33.6	*	45.4
Total Victoria	233.3	185.9	419.2	24.2	443.4	519.6	5.5	46.0
ALL FEMALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	348.9	177.6	526.5	42.6	569.1	595.1	7.5	48.9
Western Melbourne	72.6	29.0	101.6	8.0	109.6	113.1	7.3	49.2
Inner Melbourne	57.3	13.0	70.3	6.0	76.2	66.0	7.8	53.6
North Eastern Melbourne	40.7	21.9	62.7	5.1	67.8	81.5	7.5	45.4
Inner Eastern Melbourne	57.1	41.2	98.3	4.9	103.2	106.7	4.7	49.2
Southern Melbourne	45.3	20.8	66.1	5.3	71.4	92.9	7.4	43.5
Outer Eastern Melbourne	30.8	21.9	52.7	4.6	57.3	52.4	8.1	52.3
Mornington Peninsula	45.2	29.7	74.9	8.7	83.6	82.5	10.5	50.4
Rest of Victoria -	101.4	76.2	177.6	17.7	195.3	256.2	9.1	43.3
South Western Victoria	23.9	22.1	46.0	*	48.3	66.4	*	42.1
North Western Victoria	22.4	15.4	37.7	*	41.7	59.7	*	41.1
Northern Victoria	32.4	21.4	53.8	7.9	61.7	85.0	12.7	42.0
Eastern Victoria	22.7	17.4	40.1	*	43.7	45.1	*	49.2
Total Victoria	450.3	253.8	704.0	60.4	764.4	851.2	7.9	47.3
PERSONS								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	1,094.7	232.6	1,327.3	88.5	1,415.8	855.1	6.3	62.3
Western Melbourne	222.3	35.7	258.0	18.0	275.9	159.3	6.5	63.4
Inner Melbourne	132.1	20.2	152.3	15.8	168.1	105.2	9.4	61.5
North Eastern Melbourne	133.4	28.4	161.8	12.7	174.5	112.7	7.3	60.8
Inner Eastern Melbourne	194.5	53.7	248.2	8.8	257.0	159.2	3.4	61.7
Southern Melbourne	132.1	31.6	163.7	10.2	173.8	132.5	5.8	56.7
Outer Eastern Melbourne	112.7	25.8	138.4	8.0	146.5	72.2	5.5	67.0
Mornington Peninsula	167.7	37.2	204.9	15.1	220.0	114.0	6.9	65.9
Rest of Victoria -	389.9	94.3	484.2	39.8	524.0	371.4	7.6	58.5
South Western Victoria	93.6	25.2	118.8	8.1	126.9	96.2	6.4	56.9
North Western Victoria	81.5	19.7	101.2	7.3	108.5	81.1	6.7	57.2
Northern Victoria	126.3	29.1	155.4	15.4	170.8	126.3	9.0	57.5
Eastern Victoria	88.5	20.2	108.8	9.1	117.9	67.8	7.7	63.5
Total Victoria	1,484.6	326.8	1,811.5	128.3	1,939.8	1,226.5	6.6	61.3

TABLE 2. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, VICTORIAN REGIONS, OCTOBER 1985

Region	Employed			Unemp- loyed ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Not in labour force ('000)	Unemp- loyment rate (per cent)	Partic- ipation rate (per cent)
	Full- time ('000)	Part- time ('000)	Total ('000)					
MALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	734.3	54.5	788.8	41.1	829.9	278.7	4.9	74.9
Western Melbourne	147.9	6.1	154.0	8.9	162.9	47.0	5.5	77.6
Inner Melbourne	74.7	5.8	80.5	8.0	88.5	43.4	9.1	67.1
North Eastern Melbourne	90.2	5.6	95.9	4.9	100.8	35.6	4.8	73.9
Inner Eastern Melbourne	136.7	15.5	152.2	4.6	156.8	52.3	2.9	75.0
Southern Melbourne	83.7	10.4	94.1	5.4	99.6	42.1	5.4	70.3
Outer Eastern Melbourne	84.1	4.1	88.2	*	91.3	21.9	*	80.7
Mornington Peninsula	116.9	7.0	123.9	6.2	130.1	36.4	4.7	78.1
Rest of Victoria -	283.7	16.4	300.1	21.5	321.6	123.2	6.7	72.3
South Western Victoria	68.8	5.2	74.0	6.3	80.3	29.2	7.8	73.3
North Western Victoria	59.2	*	62.0	4.0	66.0	25.7	6.0	72.0
Northern Victoria	88.4	5.1	93.6	7.7	101.2	44.9	7.6	69.3
Eastern Victoria	67.3	*	70.4	*	74.0	23.5	*	75.9
Total Victoria	1,018.0	70.9	1,088.9	62.6	1,151.5	401.9	5.4	74.1
MARRIED FEMALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	175.0	129.1	304.1	15.8	319.9	353.1	5.0	47.5
Western Melbourne	39.7	21.3	61.0	5.5	66.5	71.3	8.3	48.2
Inner Melbourne	19.2	6.4	25.6	*	26.9	29.6	*	47.6
North Eastern Melbourne	21.7	16.1	37.9	*	39.1	44.3	*	46.9
Inner Eastern Melbourne	27.7	29.5	57.2	*	58.7	68.1	*	46.3
Southern Melbourne	21.8	14.9	36.7	*	37.8	47.7	*	44.2
Outer Eastern Melbourne	17.6	18.3	35.9	*	37.6	35.9	*	51.2
Mornington Peninsula	27.3	22.6	49.9	*	53.4	56.2	*	48.7
Rest of Victoria -	58.3	53.6	111.9	8.7	120.6	173.2	7.2	41.1
South Western Victoria	13.9	15.7	29.6	*	31.0	45.2	*	40.7
North Western Victoria	11.3	10.0	21.4	*	23.2	37.7	*	38.1
Northern Victoria	20.2	13.8	34.1	*	37.5	57.0	*	39.7
Eastern Victoria	12.9	14.0	26.9	*	28.9	33.3	*	46.5
Total Victoria	233.3	182.7	416.0	24.6	440.6	526.3	5.6	45.6
ALL FEMALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	341.8	181.2	523.0	39.3	562.4	603.4	7.0	48.2
Western Melbourne	71.3	28.1	99.4	9.7	109.1	115.3	8.9	48.6
Inner Melbourne	51.9	14.0	65.9	5.1	71.0	64.5	7.1	52.4
North Eastern Melbourne	41.5	22.0	63.5	*	67.2	82.3	*	44.9
Inner Eastern Melbourne	59.9	41.8	101.8	5.5	107.3	109.9	5.1	49.4
Southern Melbourne	41.8	21.2	63.0	4.7	67.7	93.4	6.9	42.0
Outer Eastern Melbourne	31.3	24.2	55.5	4.1	59.6	53.0	7.0	52.9
Mornington Peninsula	44.0	29.9	73.9	6.6	80.5	84.8	8.2	48.7
Rest of Victoria -	103.2	71.9	175.0	19.2	194.2	258.1	9.9	42.9
South Western Victoria	26.4	19.9	46.3	4.0	50.3	66.9	7.9	42.9
North Western Victoria	21.2	14.7	35.9	4.1	39.9	61.8	10.2	39.3
Northern Victoria	32.4	20.2	52.6	7.2	59.9	84.7	12.1	41.4
Eastern Victoria	23.2	17.0	40.2	*	44.1	44.8	*	49.6
Total Victoria	445.0	253.0	698.1	58.5	756.6	861.5	7.7	46.8
PERSONS								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	1,076.2	235.7	1,311.9	80.4	1,392.3	882.0	5.8	61.2
Western Melbourne	219.2	34.2	253.4	18.5	272.0	162.3	6.8	62.6
Inner Melbourne	126.6	19.8	146.4	13.1	159.5	107.9	8.2	59.6
North Eastern Melbourne	131.8	27.6	159.4	8.6	167.9	118.0	5.1	58.7
Inner Eastern Melbourne	196.7	57.3	254.0	10.1	264.1	162.2	3.8	61.9
Southern Melbourne	125.5	31.6	157.1	10.1	167.2	135.5	6.1	55.2
Outer Eastern Melbourne	115.4	28.3	143.7	7.3	151.0	74.9	4.8	66.8
Mornington Peninsula	160.9	36.9	197.8	12.7	210.6	121.2	6.0	63.5
Rest of Victoria -	386.9	88.2	475.1	40.7	515.8	381.4	7.9	57.5
South Western Victoria	95.2	25.1	120.4	10.3	130.6	96.1	7.9	57.6
North Western Victoria	80.4	17.5	97.9	8.1	106.0	87.4	7.6	54.8
Northern Victoria	120.9	25.3	146.2	14.9	161.1	129.5	9.2	55.4
Eastern Victoria	90.4	20.2	110.7	7.5	118.1	68.3	6.3	63.4
Total Victoria	1,463.1	323.9	1,787.0	121.1	1,908.1	1,263.4	6.3	60.2

TABLE 3. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, VICTORIAN REGIONS, NOVEMBER 1985

Region	Employed			Unemp- loyed (^{'000})	Labour force (^{'000})	Not in labour force (^{'000})	Unemp- loyment rate (per cent)	Partic- ipation rate
	Full- time (^{'000})	Part- time (^{'000})	Total (^{'000})					
MALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	744.5	50.8	795.3	43.3	838.6	271.5	5.2	75.5
Western Melbourne	146.4	5.8	152.2	9.5	161.7	46.9	5.9	77.5
Inner Melbourne	81.9	4.3	86.2	7.3	93.4	40.5	7.8	69.8
North Eastern Melbourne	91.2	7.2	98.4	6.6	105.0	33.1	6.3	76.1
Inner Eastern Melbourne	138.8	12.5	151.4	7.1	158.5	52.0	4.5	75.3
Southern Melbourne	84.8	10.0	94.8	*	98.7	44.5	*	68.9
Outer Eastern Melbourne	82.8	*	85.5	*	88.5	20.6	*	81.2
Mornington Peninsula	118.5	8.2	126.7	6.0	132.8	34.0	4.5	79.6
Rest of Victoria -	297.8	16.6	314.3	18.9	333.2	112.5	5.7	74.8
South Western Victoria	72.8	*	76.3	5.0	81.2	28.1	6.1	74.3
North Western Victoria	64.4	4.8	69.2	*	72.6	27.2	*	72.8
Northern Victoria	93.8	4.9	98.7	7.4	106.1	38.4	6.9	73.4
Eastern Victoria	66.8	*	70.1	*	73.2	18.9	*	79.5
Total Victoria	1,042.2	67.4	1,109.6	62.2	1,171.8	384.1	5.3	75.3
MARRIED FEMALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	172.4	135.7	308.1	13.4	321.5	348.2	4.2	48.0
Western Melbourne	39.1	20.2	59.3	4.0	63.3	72.9	6.3	46.5
Inner Melbourne	19.4	6.3	25.7	*	26.8	28.4	*	48.6
North Eastern Melbourne	20.6	18.5	39.2	*	40.2	44.2	*	47.6
Inner Eastern Melbourne	27.2	33.2	60.4	*	62.5	64.2	*	49.3
Southern Melbourne	22.0	17.2	39.2	*	39.6	46.9	*	45.8
Outer Eastern Melbourne	17.4	18.3	35.6	*	37.3	34.8	*	51.8
Mornington Peninsula	26.7	22.0	48.7	*	51.7	56.9	*	47.6
Rest of Victoria -	58.4	62.7	121.1	7.4	128.5	166.8	5.8	43.5
South Western Victoria	13.4	17.9	31.4	*	33.1	42.6	*	43.7
North Western Victoria	12.2	12.2	24.5	*	25.8	39.5	*	39.5
Northern Victoria	19.0	19.4	38.4	*	41.4	51.3	*	44.7
Eastern Victoria	13.7	13.2	26.9	*	28.3	33.5	*	45.8
Total Victoria	230.8	198.4	429.2	20.8	450.0	515.0	4.6	46.6
ALL FEMALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	343.6	191.7	535.3	38.6	573.9	593.5	6.7	49.2
Western Melbourne	72.5	27.0	99.5	9.5	109.0	116.9	8.7	48.3
Inner Melbourne	49.7	15.0	64.7	5.5	70.3	62.5	7.9	52.9
North Eastern Melbourne	41.2	24.8	66.0	*	69.8	77.7	*	47.3
Inner Eastern Melbourne	58.1	48.6	106.7	5.5	112.2	109.3	4.9	50.7
Southern Melbourne	45.7	23.7	69.4	*	72.9	86.6	*	45.7
Outer Eastern Melbourne	32.2	23.6	55.9	4.3	60.1	53.8	7.1	52.8
Mornington Peninsula	44.0	29.0	73.0	6.6	79.6	86.7	8.3	47.9
Rest of Victoria -	101.2	82.7	183.9	16.9	200.8	252.4	8.4	44.3
South Western Victoria	26.6	22.5	49.2	*	53.0	65.7	*	44.7
North Western Victoria	20.5	17.5	38.0	4.4	42.4	62.9	10.5	40.3
Northern Victoria	31.7	24.9	56.7	5.7	62.4	79.1	9.2	44.1
Eastern Victoria	22.3	17.7	40.0	*	43.0	44.7	*	49.0
Total Victoria	444.7	274.4	719.1	55.6	774.7	845.9	7.2	47.8
PERSONS								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	1,088.0	242.5	1,330.5	81.9	1,412.5	865.0	5.8	62.0
Western Melbourne	219.0	32.8	251.7	19.0	270.7	163.8	7.0	62.3
Inner Melbourne	131.6	19.3	150.9	12.8	163.7	102.9	7.8	61.4
North Eastern Melbourne	132.4	32.0	164.4	10.3	174.8	110.7	5.9	61.2
Inner Eastern Melbourne	197.0	61.1	258.1	12.6	270.7	161.3	4.7	62.7
Southern Melbourne	130.5	33.7	164.3	7.3	171.6	131.1	4.3	56.7
Outer Eastern Melbourne	115.0	26.4	141.4	7.3	148.6	74.4	4.9	66.6
Mornington Peninsula	162.5	37.2	199.7	12.7	212.4	120.7	6.0	63.8
Rest of Victoria -	398.9	99.3	498.2	35.8	534.0	365.0	6.7	59.4
South Western Victoria	99.4	26.0	125.4	8.8	134.2	93.7	6.6	58.9
North Western Victoria	84.9	22.3	107.2	7.8	115.1	90.1	6.8	56.1
Northern Victoria	125.5	29.9	155.4	13.1	168.5	117.5	7.8	58.9
Eastern Victoria	89.1	21.1	110.1	6.1	116.2	63.6	5.2	64.6
Total Victoria	1,487.0	341.7	1,828.7	117.7	1,946.4	1,230.0	6.0	61.3

TABLE 4. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND AGE,
VICTORIAN REGIONS, NOVEMBER 1985

Age (years)	Males				Females				Persons			
	Employed (^{'000})	Labour force (^{'000})	Not in labour force (^{'000})	Partici- pation rate (per cent)	Employed (^{'000})	Labour force (^{'000})	Not in labour force (^{'000})	Partici- pation rate (per cent)	Employed (^{'000})	Labour force (^{'000})	Not in labour force (^{'000})	Partici- pation rate (per cent)
WESTERN MELBOURNE												
15 - 24	35.4	39.7	13.0	75.4	31.6	35.4	20.3	63.6	67.0	75.2	33.2	69.3
25 - 34	39.7	41.5	*	95.3	30.6	32.9	17.3	65.5	70.3	74.5	19.4	79.3
35 - 44	33.1	35.1	*	93.4	20.8	23.7	16.2	59.5	53.9	58.8	18.6	75.9
45 - 54	28.5	29.2	*	91.8	13.7	14.1	12.2	53.6	42.2	43.3	14.8	74.5
55 and over	15.5	16.2	26.8	37.6	*	*	50.9	*	18.3	19.0	77.7	19.6
Total	152.2	161.7	46.9	77.5	99.5	109.0	116.9	48.3	251.7	270.7	163.8	62.3
INNER MELBOURNE												
15 - 24	20.7	22.6	9.8	69.8	17.0	19.8	8.5	69.8	37.7	42.3	18.3	69.8
25 - 34	28.9	31.7	*	94.0	24.3	26.3	9.2	74.0	53.2	57.9	11.2	83.8
35 - 44	15.8	16.8	*	90.5	10.4	11.0	5.8	65.4	26.2	27.9	7.6	78.6
45 - 54	12.7	13.3	*	85.1	8.6	8.8	7.8	52.9	21.3	22.1	10.2	68.5
55 and over	8.1	9.0	24.6	26.7	4.5	4.5	31.1	12.5	12.5	13.4	55.7	19.4
Total	86.2	93.4	40.5	69.8	64.7	70.3	62.5	52.9	150.9	163.7	102.9	61.4
NORTH EASTERN MELBOURNE												
15 - 24	16.6	19.0	10.8	63.7	20.8	22.7	10.9	67.6	37.5	41.7	21.7	65.7
25 - 34	28.5	29.8	*	94.8	20.3	21.4	9.5	69.2	48.8	51.2	11.1	82.1
35 - 44	26.4	27.7	*	95.4	15.0	15.4	12.5	55.2	41.4	43.1	13.8	75.8
45 - 54	14.6	15.0	*	86.3	7.3	7.7	7.9	49.3	21.9	22.7	10.3	68.8
55 and over	12.3	13.4	16.9	44.3	*	*	36.9	*	14.9	16.0	53.8	22.9
Total	98.4	105.0	33.1	76.1	66.0	69.8	77.7	47.3	164.4	174.8	110.7	61.2
INNER EASTERN MELBOURNE												
15 - 24	28.1	31.6	18.0	63.7	27.6	30.1	14.3	67.9	55.7	61.8	32.3	65.7
25 - 34	31.8	32.7	*	94.7	21.7	22.5	10.6	68.1	53.5	55.2	12.4	81.7
35 - 44	38.6	39.5	*	96.1	29.8	31.3	13.3	70.2	68.4	70.8	14.9	82.6
45 - 54	31.8	32.8	*	96.8	17.8	18.2	15.2	54.5	49.5	51.0	16.3	75.8
55 and over	21.2	21.8	29.5	42.5	9.8	10.1	55.9	15.2	31.0	31.9	85.5	27.2
Total	151.4	158.5	52.0	75.3	106.7	112.2	109.3	50.7	258.1	270.7	161.3	62.7

SOUTHERN MELBOURNE

15 - 24	15.8	18.2	9.6	65.5	17.7	19.2	10.9	63.8	33.5	37.4	20.5	64.6
25 - 34	29.8	30.3	*	96.4	20.4	21.1	7.0	75.0	50.3	51.4	8.2	86.3
35 - 44	20.3	20.7	*	92.1	15.6	16.2	7.9	67.2	35.9	36.9	9.7	79.2
45 - 54	14.3	14.3	*	82.5	10.3	10.3	8.4	55.2	24.5	24.5	11.4	68.3
55 and over	14.6	15.2	29.0	34.4	5.4	6.1	52.4	10.4	20.0	21.3	81.4	20.7
Total	94.8	98.7	44.5	68.9	69.4	72.9	86.6	45.7	164.3	171.6	131.1	56.7

OUTER EASTERN MELBOURNE

15 - 24	18.1	19.8	7.4	72.9	13.8	15.5	8.3	65.2	31.9	35.3	15.6	69.3
25 - 34	20.9	21.4	*	94.8	15.9	16.7	11.0	60.2	36.8	38.1	12.2	75.8
35 - 44	27.1	27.5	*	100.0	17.9	18.5	8.5	68.5	44.9	46.0	8.5	84.4
45 - 54	12.9	13.1	*	95.2	6.8	7.5	5.1	59.3	19.8	20.6	5.8	78.1
55 and over	6.5	6.7	11.4	37.2	*	*	20.9	8.4	8.0	8.6	32.3	21.1
Total	85.5	88.5	20.6	81.2	55.9	60.1	53.8	52.8	141.4	148.6	74.4	66.6

MORNINGTON PENINSULA

15 - 24	26.2	29.4	8.0	78.6	20.3	23.5	12.8	64.8	46.5	52.9	20.8	71.8
25 - 34	39.2	39.9	*	97.2	21.6	22.7	16.4	58.2	60.8	62.6	17.5	78.1
35 - 44	30.5	31.4	*	95.3	15.4	16.8	10.6	61.4	45.9	48.3	12.1	79.9
45 - 54	18.6	19.5	*	94.8	10.9	11.6	10.7	51.9	29.5	31.1	11.8	72.5
55 and over	12.2	12.6	22.2	36.2	4.8	5.0	36.3	12.1	16.9	17.6	58.5	23.1
Total	126.7	132.8	34.0	79.6	73.0	79.6	86.7	47.9	199.7	212.4	120.7	63.8

TOTAL MELBOURNE STATISTICAL DIVISION

15 - 19 -	58.6	68.3	58.4	53.9	51.8	64.7	58.5	52.5	110.4	133.0	116.9	53.2
15 - 17	24.1	31.3	45.2	40.9	23.3	31.1	42.7	42.1	47.4	62.3	87.9	41.5
18 - 19	34.4	37.1	13.2	73.8	28.6	33.6	15.8	68.1	63.0	70.7	28.9	70.9
20 - 24	102.4	112.0	18.1	86.1	97.0	101.6	27.4	78.7	199.4	213.6	45.6	82.4
25 - 34	218.8	227.3	11.0	95.4	154.8	163.6	81.0	66.9	373.6	391.0	92.0	80.9
35 - 44	191.8	198.8	10.5	95.0	124.9	133.0	74.8	64.0	316.6	331.8	85.3	79.6
45 - 54	133.4	137.2	13.2	91.2	75.3	78.1	67.4	53.7	208.7	215.4	80.5	72.8
55 - 59	56.3	57.7	14.7	79.7	20.4	21.7	49.2	30.6	76.7	79.4	63.9	55.4
60 - 64	26.8	29.7	33.1	47.3	6.6	6.6	60.5	9.8	33.4	36.3	93.5	27.9
65 and over	7.3	7.5	112.6	6.3	4.4	4.6	174.7	2.6	11.7	12.2	287.3	4.1
Total	795.3	838.6	271.5	75.5	535.3	573.9	593.5	49.2	1,330.5	1,412.5	865.0	62.0

TABLE 4. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND AGE,
VICTORIAN REGIONS, NOVEMBER 1985 - continued

Age (years)	Males			Females			Persons		
	Employed (^{'000})	Labour force (^{'000})	Partici- pation rate (per cent)	Employed (^{'000})	Labour force (^{'000})	Partici- pation rate (per cent)	Employed (^{'000})	Labour force (^{'000})	Partici- pation rate (per cent)
SOUTH WESTERN VICTORIA									
15 - 24	13.1	16.1	5.2	75.6	15.5	17.6	28.6	33.7	73.1
25 - 34	21.6	22.8	*	96.4	10.8	11.4	32.4	34.3	74.4
35 - 44	17.5	17.7	*	97.6	9.2	9.9	26.7	27.6	82.5
45 - 54	12.9	12.9	*	89.8	9.5	9.7	22.4	22.6	70.2
55 and over	11.2	11.7	20.1	36.7	4.1	4.3	15.3	16.0	22.9
Total	76.3	81.2	28.1	74.3	49.2	53.0	125.4	134.2	58.9
NORTH WESTERN VICTORIA									
15 - 24	12.6	14.0	6.5	68.2	10.8	13.5	23.4	27.5	66.1
25 - 34	19.0	19.4	*	97.9	10.9	11.3	29.9	30.7	76.2
35 - 44	18.6	19.2	*	95.6	9.9	11.1	28.5	30.3	78.0
45 - 54	10.4	11.2	*	88.7	*	4.0	14.1	15.2	65.1
55 and over	8.8	8.8	17.9	32.9	*	*	11.3	11.3	18.6
Total	69.2	72.6	27.2	72.8	38.0	42.4	107.2	115.1	56.1
NORTHERN VICTORIA									
15 - 24	22.8	25.6	10.7	70.4	15.0	18.0	37.8	43.5	67.1
25 - 34	25.6	27.4	*	95.5	14.5	16.0	40.2	43.4	76.1
35 - 44	21.8	23.3	*	97.2	13.9	15.3	35.8	38.6	77.3
45 - 54	15.7	16.9	*	84.3	8.8	8.8	24.5	25.7	68.0
55 and over	12.7	12.9	22.6	36.4	4.4	4.4	17.1	17.3	22.7
Total	98.7	106.1	38.4	73.4	56.7	62.4	155.4	168.5	58.9
EASTERN VICTORIA									
15 - 24	16.9	19.1	*	85.5	12.5	14.1	29.4	33.2	76.2
25 - 34	18.6	18.6	*	94.5	8.7	8.9	27.3	27.5	72.6
35 - 44	15.0	15.7	*	98.6	9.9	11.0	24.9	26.7	82.1
45 - 54	10.0	10.3	*	93.0	4.4	4.4	14.5	14.7	69.9
55 and over	9.6	9.6	13.6	41.4	4.5	4.5	14.1	14.1	31.5
Total	70.1	73.2	18.9	79.5	40.0	43.0	110.1	116.2	64.6

TOTAL REST OF VICTORIA

15 - 19 -	25.3	30.7	22.4	57.9	23.7	30.5	20.2	60.1	49.1	61.3	42.6	59.0
15 - 17	11.0	14.8	19.1	43.7	12.4	16.9	15.9	51.5	23.3	31.7	35.0	47.5
18 - 19	14.4	15.9	*	82.9	11.4	13.6	4.4	75.8	25.7	29.6	7.6	79.4
20 - 24	40.1	44.1	*	93.0	30.1	32.7	12.4	72.5	70.1	76.7	15.7	83.0
25 - 34	84.7	88.2	*	96.0	45.0	47.6	41.7	53.3	129.7	135.8	45.4	75.0
35 - 44	72.9	75.9	*	97.2	43.0	47.3	29.4	61.7	115.9	123.2	31.6	79.6
45 - 54	49.0	51.2	6.8	88.3	26.5	26.9	29.3	47.9	75.5	78.2	36.2	68.4
55 - 59	24.0	24.2	5.0	82.9	9.2	9.5	19.6	32.5	33.1	33.6	24.6	57.8
60 - 64	10.7	11.2	16.7	40.2	*	*	26.7	*	13.7	14.1	43.3	24.6
65 and over	7.7	7.7	52.5	12.7	*	*	73.1	*	11.1	11.1	125.7	8.1
Total	314.3	333.2	112.5	74.8	183.9	200.8	252.4	44.3	498.2	534.0	365.0	59.4

TOTAL VICTORIA

15 - 19 -	83.9	99.0	80.8	55.1	75.6	95.2	78.7	54.7	159.5	194.2	159.5	54.9
15 - 17	35.1	46.1	64.3	41.7	35.7	47.9	58.6	45.0	70.8	94.0	122.9	43.3
18 - 19	48.8	53.0	16.5	76.3	39.9	47.3	20.1	70.1	88.7	100.2	36.6	73.3
20 - 24	142.5	156.0	21.4	87.9	127.1	134.3	39.8	77.1	269.5	290.3	61.2	82.6
25 - 34	303.6	315.5	14.6	95.6	199.8	211.2	122.7	63.2	503.3	526.7	137.4	79.3
35 - 44	264.6	274.8	12.7	95.6	167.8	180.2	104.2	63.4	432.5	455.0	116.9	79.6
45 - 54	182.4	188.5	20.0	90.4	101.9	105.1	96.7	52.1	284.2	293.6	116.7	71.6
55 - 59	80.2	81.9	19.7	80.6	29.6	31.1	68.8	31.2	109.8	113.0	88.5	56.1
60 - 64	37.5	40.9	49.7	45.1	9.5	9.5	87.1	9.8	47.0	50.4	136.9	26.9
65 and over	15.0	15.2	165.2	8.4	7.8	8.1	247.8	3.2	22.8	23.2	413.0	5.3
Total	1,109.6	1,171.8	384.1	75.3	719.1	774.7	845.9	47.8	1,828.7	1,946.4	1,230.0	61.3

TABLE 5. EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY, VICTORIAN REGIONS, NOVEMBER 1985
('000)

Industry	Melbourne Statistical Division							Total
			North	Inner		Outer	Mornington	
	Western	Inner	Eastern	Eastern	Southern	Eastern	Peninsula	
MALES								
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting and mining	*	*	*	*	*	*	4.9	11.2
Manufacturing	51.8	20.8	29.1	27.1	23.1	21.8	35.7	209.4
Construction	12.3	4.5	7.6	14.5	6.5	9.9	14.2	69.4
Wholesale and retail	26.3	13.4	17.8	34.3	21.7	18.8	28.8	161.0
Transport and storage	19.9	4.9	6.7	8.4	5.8	4.3	7.7	57.8
Finance, property, and business services	8.0	10.3	9.0	23.5	12.8	9.5	10.7	83.7
Community services (a)	12.5	13.3	10.7	20.0	11.3	6.9	10.1	84.8
Recreational, personal, and other services	4.2	8.0	*	8.1	4.8	*	4.2	35.0
Other industries (b)	15.5	10.8	14.1	14.7	8.5	8.9	10.6	83.0
Total	152.2	86.2	98.4	151.4	94.8	85.5	126.7	795.3
FEMALES								
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting and mining	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	7.9
Manufacturing	19.9	10.5	12.4	11.5	12.4	10.0	17.0	93.6
Construction	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	8.6
Wholesale and retail	25.1	11.0	12.9	24.3	15.4	12.6	17.9	119.2
Transport and storage	4.6	*	*	*	*	*	*	13.4
Finance, property, and business services	13.1	9.6	8.7	13.8	8.8	7.6	6.3	68.0
Community services (a)	25.4	19.9	18.6	39.0	22.3	14.6	16.4	156.1
Recreational, personal, and other services	6.0	5.0	5.3	9.9	*	4.5	5.2	39.5
Other industries (b)	4.5	5.9	5.4	*	*	*	*	29.0
Total	99.5	64.7	66.0	106.7	69.4	55.9	73.0	535.3
PERSONS								
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting and mining	*	*	*	*	*	4.5	8.0	19.1
Manufacturing	71.7	31.2	41.5	38.6	35.5	31.8	52.7	303.0
Construction	12.5	5.3	8.5	16.4	7.4	11.5	16.3	77.9
Wholesale and retail	51.4	24.4	30.6	58.5	37.1	31.4	46.7	280.1
Transport and storage	24.6	6.7	7.8	10.6	7.5	5.3	8.8	71.3
Finance, property, and business services	21.1	19.9	17.7	37.3	21.6	17.1	17.0	151.6
Community services (a)	37.9	33.1	29.3	59.0	33.6	21.5	26.5	240.9
Recreational, personal, and other services	10.2	13.1	8.0	18.0	8.3	7.5	9.4	74.5
Other industries (b)	20.0	16.7	19.5	18.6	12.2	10.8	14.3	112.0
Total	251.7	150.9	164.4	258.1	164.3	141.4	199.7	1,330.5

TABLE 5. EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY, VICTORIAN REGIONS, NOVEMBER 1985 - continued
('000)

Industry	Rest of Victoria					Total Victoria		
	South Western	North Western	Northern	Eastern	Total	Married	Other	Total
MALES								
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting and mining	14.7	20.6	18.2	12.3	65.8	54.7	22.4	77.1
Manufacturing	17.9	12.1	20.8	11.3	62.1	177.6	93.9	271.5
Construction	6.4	5.4	8.1	7.9	27.8	66.1	31.0	97.1
Wholesale and retail	11.7	10.2	18.8	8.4	49.1	127.1	82.9	210.0
Transport and storage	*	4.1	6.3	*	17.2	52.8	22.2	75.0
Finance, property, and business services	4.9	*	4.7	*	15.8	69.5	30.0	99.5
Community services (a)	7.8	7.3	8.5	4.7	28.3	84.8	28.2	113.1
Recreational, personal, and other services	*	*	*	*	10.0	23.4	21.6	45.0
Other industries (b)	7.0	4.3	10.3	16.9	38.4	85.0	36.4	121.4
Total	76.3	69.2	98.7	70.1	314.3	741.1	368.5	1,109.6
FEMALES								
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting and mining	5.5	5.1	6.4	6.4	23.5	24.8	6.6	31.4
Manufacturing	5.0	*	7.2	*	18.8	75.2	37.2	112.4
Construction	*	*	*	*	4.6	10.6	*	13.1
Wholesale and retail	9.9	7.8	12.6	10.0	40.3	82.8	76.7	159.5
Transport and storage	*	*	*	*	*	8.3	7.8	16.1
Finance, property, and business services	*	*	*	*	9.4	40.7	36.6	77.4
Community services (a)	16.3	11.8	14.8	10.2	53.1	131.0	78.2	209.2
Recreational, personal, and other services	*	5.8	7.5	*	20.0	33.6	26.0	59.5
Other industries (b)	*	*	*	*	11.6	22.2	18.4	40.6
Total	49.2	38.0	56.7	40.0	183.9	429.2	289.9	719.1
PERSONS								
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting and mining	20.2	25.8	24.6	18.7	89.3	79.5	29.0	108.4
Manufacturing	22.9	15.0	28.0	14.9	80.8	252.8	131.1	383.8
Construction	7.8	5.9	9.4	9.2	32.3	76.7	33.6	110.3
Wholesale and retail	21.6	18.1	31.4	18.3	89.4	210.0	159.5	369.5
Transport and storage	*	5.2	7.0	4.2	19.9	61.1	30.0	91.1
Finance, property, and business services	8.8	4.6	7.1	4.7	25.2	110.3	66.6	176.8
Community services (a)	24.1	19.1	23.2	15.0	81.3	215.9	106.4	322.3
Recreational, personal, and other services	6.4	7.5	10.6	5.5	30.0	56.9	47.6	104.5
Other industries (b)	10.3	6.0	14.1	19.6	50.0	107.2	54.8	162.0
Total	125.4	107.2	155.4	110.1	498.2	1,170.3	658.5	1,828.7

(a) Comprises health; education, libraries, etc.; welfare and religious institutions; and other community services. (b) Comprises electricity, gas, and water; communication; and public administration and defence.

TABLE 6. EMPLOYED PERSONS BY OCCUPATION, VICTORIAN REGIONS, NOVEMBER 1985
('000)

Occupation	Melbourne Statistical Division							Total
	Western	Inner	North Eastern	Inner Eastern	Southern	Outer Eastern	Mornington Peninsula	
MALES								
Professional and technical	15.5	19.3	14.2	38.6	21.3	13.2	14.0	136.0
Administrative, executive, and managerial	9.4	8.7	4.7	19.4	12.0	9.0	12.3	75.3
Clerical	12.7	7.8	10.3	15.7	6.7	6.0	11.4	70.6
Sales	9.1	6.5	8.8	15.0	9.5	7.2	10.8	66.9
Farmers, fishermen, timber-getters, etc; and miners, quarrymen, and related workers	*	*	*	*	*	*	5.8	17.4
Transport and communication	14.5	4.0	7.8	7.0	5.5	4.8	6.8	50.4
Tradesmen, production-process workers, and labourers, nec	80.3	31.3	45.8	42.2	33.1	37.1	58.0	327.9
Service, sport, and recreation	8.7	7.7	5.5	10.8	5.4	5.1	7.5	50.8
Total	152.2	86.2	98.4	151.4	94.8	85.5	126.7	795.3
FEMALES								
Professional and technical	13.9	16.6	11.2	28.0	17.2	9.7	10.3	106.9
Administrative, executive, and managerial	*	*	*	4.3	*	*	*	15.5
Clerical	37.9	20.8	24.5	36.5	26.0	20.6	25.3	191.6
Sales	11.9	6.9	8.5	12.4	8.1	6.2	11.4	65.4
Farmers, fishermen, timber-getters, etc; and miners, quarrymen, and related workers	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	7.6
Transport and communication	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	7.6
Tradesmen, production-process workers, and labourers, nec	16.8	7.2	9.7	6.0	9.3	6.1	12.0	67.1
Service, sport, and recreation	15.1	8.7	9.4	16.7	5.5	9.1	9.1	73.6
Total	99.5	64.7	66.0	106.7	69.4	55.9	73.0	535.3
PERSONS								
Professional and technical	29.3	35.9	25.3	66.6	38.5	22.8	24.4	242.9
Administrative, executive, and managerial	10.7	12.5	6.3	23.6	14.3	10.0	13.2	90.8
Clerical	50.6	28.6	34.8	52.2	32.7	26.6	36.7	262.1
Sales	20.9	13.4	17.3	27.4	17.6	13.4	22.2	132.2
Farmers, fishermen, timber-getters, etc; and miners, quarrymen, and related workers	*	*	*	*	*	5.7	8.5	25.1
Transport and communication	16.4	4.5	8.2	9.4	6.0	5.4	8.1	58.0
Tradesmen, production-process workers, and labourers, nec	97.1	38.5	55.5	48.2	42.4	43.2	70.0	395.0
Service, sport, and recreation	23.8	16.4	14.9	27.5	11.0	14.2	16.6	124.4
Total	251.7	150.9	164.4	258.1	164.3	141.4	199.7	1,330.5

TABLE 6. EMPLOYED PERSONS BY OCCUPATION, VICTORIAN REGIONS, NOVEMBER 1985 - continued
('000)

Occupation	Rest of Victoria				Total Victoria			
	South	North	Northern	Eastern	Total	Married	Other	Total
	Western	Western						
MALES								
Professional and technical	10.7	7.2	11.1	9.0	38.0	129.4	44.6	174.0
Administrative, executive, and managerial	6.5	*	8.7	*	21.9	83.2	14.0	97.2
Clerical	4.2	4.5	*	*	14.7	49.0	36.2	85.2
Sales	5.1	4.7	8.3	*	20.4	50.2	37.1	87.3
Farmers, fishermen, timber-getters, etc; and miners, quarrymen, and related workers	14.8	20.3	19.5	11.5	66.1	56.6	26.9	83.5
Transport and communication	4.4	*	6.2	5.0	19.5	51.7	18.2	70.0
Tradesmen, production-process workers, and labourers, nec	27.3	22.1	38.2	33.3	120.8	282.2	166.5	448.7
Service, sport, and recreation	*	*	*	*	12.8	38.7	24.9	63.6
Total	76.3	69.2	98.7	70.1	314.3	741.1	368.5	1,109.6
FEMALES								
Professional and technical	9.9	7.6	9.2	6.3	33.0	85.0	54.9	139.9
Administrative, executive, and managerial	*	*	*	*	4.3	11.8	8.0	19.7
Clerical	13.8	9.0	13.4	9.8	46.1	132.8	104.9	237.6
Sales	4.8	*	8.4	5.5	21.8	44.1	43.1	87.2
Farmers, fishermen, timber-getters, etc; and miners, quarrymen, and related workers	4.9	4.6	6.2	5.2	20.8	23.1	5.4	28.5
Transport and communication	*	*	*	*	*	5.6	4.4	10.0
Tradesmen, production-process workers, and labourers, nec	4.2	*	6.2	4.0	16.6	58.7	25.1	83.8
Service, sport, and recreation	10.0	10.4	11.0	7.4	38.8	68.2	44.2	112.4
Total	49.2	38.0	56.7	40.0	183.9	429.2	289.9	719.1
PERSONS								
Professional and technical	20.6	14.8	20.3	15.3	71.0	214.4	99.5	313.9
Administrative, executive, and managerial	7.4	*	10.2	4.9	26.2	95.0	22.0	117.0
Clerical	18.0	13.5	16.6	12.6	60.7	181.8	141.1	322.9
Sales	9.8	7.9	16.7	7.9	42.3	94.3	80.2	174.5
Farmers, fishermen, timber-getters, etc; and miners, quarrymen, and related workers	19.6	24.9	25.7	16.7	86.9	79.7	32.3	112.0
Transport and communication	5.1	4.3	7.1	5.5	21.9	57.3	22.7	80.0
Tradesmen, production-process workers, and labourers, nec	31.4	24.4	44.4	37.2	137.5	340.9	191.6	532.5
Service, sport, and recreation	13.4	13.7	14.5	10.1	51.6	106.9	69.1	176.0
Total	125.4	107.2	155.4	110.1	498.2	1,170.3	658.5	1,828.7

TABLE 7. EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION BY AGE, VICTORIA, NOVEMBER 1985
('000)

Classification	Age group (years)							Total
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60 and over	
INDUSTRY DIVISION OR SUB-DIVISION								
Agriculture and services to agriculture	6.3	8.0	22.2	16.2	17.2	9.5	15.6	95.0
Forestry, fishing, and hunting	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	5.7
Mining	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	7.7
Manufacturing -	28.2	54.8	105.2	93.2	62.5	26.1	13.9	383.8
Food, beverages, and tobacco	4.8	5.1	16.3	15.4	8.9	*	*	55.5
Metal products	*	5.7	11.9	8.1	4.6	*	*	38.5
Other manufacturing	20.2	44.0	77.0	69.7	49.1	19.8	10.1	289.9
Construction	9.5	15.9	32.2	28.4	17.6	5.5	*	110.3
Wholesale and retail trade	70.2	58.3	81.7	78.8	53.1	16.7	10.7	369.5
Transport and storage	*	16.1	24.7	21.2	17.6	7.1	*	91.1
Finance, property, and business services	13.2	31.3	55.1	43.4	21.2	7.3	5.4	176.8
Community services (a)	8.4	40.6	99.5	86.7	53.2	21.2	12.7	322.3
Recreational, personal, and other services	15.7	21.3	24.9	20.9	14.9	*	*	104.5
Other industries (b)	5.8	21.8	53.8	40.0	24.7	11.8	4.0	162.0
Total	159.5	269.5	503.3	432.5	284.2	109.8	69.8	1,828.7
OCCUPATION								
Professional and technical	4.0	36.4	111.8	90.8	44.2	14.6	12.1	313.9
Administrative, executive, and managerial	*	5.8	31.1	39.8	26.3	8.9	5.1	117.0
Clerical	33.0	70.1	99.1	67.6	35.0	12.8	5.2	322.9
Sales	40.0	27.2	31.2	37.4	24.0	8.8	6.1	174.5
Farmers, fishermen, timber-getters, etc; and miners, quarrymen, and related workers	7.7	10.6	26.8	19.2	21.2	10.0	16.6	112.0
Transport and communication	*	8.5	19.7	20.1	16.1	8.6	4.5	80.0
Tradesmen, production-process workers, and labourers, nec	51.6	80.8	146.8	118.7	85.8	34.8	13.9	532.5
Service, sport, and recreation	20.7	30.2	36.9	38.9	31.8	11.3	6.3	176.0
Total	159.5	269.5	503.3	432.5	284.2	109.8	69.8	1,828.7

(a) Comprises health; education, libraries, etc.; welfare and religious institutions, and other community services. (b) Comprises electricity, gas, and water; communication; and public administration and defence.

TABLE 8. EMPLOYED PERSONS: AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS WORKED (a) BY INDUSTRY, AND OCCUPATION,
VICTORIA, NOVEMBER 1985
(hours)

Classification	Males			Females			Persons		
	Married	Other	Total	Married	Other	Total	Married	Other	Total
INDUSTRY DIVISION OR SUB-DIVISION									
Agriculture and services to agriculture	57.2	48.0	54.5	29.2	52.8	33.2	47.7	49.0	48.0
Forestry, fishing, and hunting	35.2	33.6	34.8	3.0	23.8	19.9	33.3	29.1	31.8
Mining	42.3	35.2	40.7	32.5	33.5	33.0	41.2	34.6	39.3
Manufacturing -	35.4	34.2	35.0	28.3	29.8	28.7	33.3	32.9	33.2
Food, beverages, and tobacco	38.1	32.2	36.5	29.0	27.2	28.4	35.8	30.9	34.4
Metal products	35.2	33.1	34.3	25.7	29.7	27.6	33.5	32.4	33.1
Other manufacturing	34.9	34.7	34.8	28.3	30.1	28.9	32.8	33.3	33.0
Construction	38.7	32.7	36.8	12.3	28.7	15.5	35.1	32.4	34.3
Wholesale and retail trade	43.4	33.0	39.3	28.4	25.9	27.2	37.5	29.6	34.0
Transport and storage	37.7	38.9	38.0	22.5	33.9	28.0	35.6	37.6	36.3
Finance, property, and business services	39.1	34.3	37.6	25.0	31.7	28.2	33.9	32.9	33.5
Community services (b)	38.4	33.9	37.2	25.9	32.3	28.3	30.8	32.7	31.4
Recreational, personal, and other services	48.0	33.2	40.9	28.2	23.7	26.2	36.3	28.0	32.5
Other industries (c)	31.7	31.9	31.7	25.6	28.2	26.8	30.4	30.7	30.5
All employed persons	39.3	34.5	37.7	26.6	29.5	27.8	34.7	32.3	33.8
OCCUPATION									
Professional and technical	38.5	34.8	37.6	26.5	33.7	29.3	33.8	34.2	33.9
Administrative, executive, and managerial	45.5	46.2	45.6	33.8	37.9	35.4	44.1	43.2	43.9
Clerical	33.9	31.7	33.0	25.0	29.4	26.9	27.4	30.0	28.5
Sales	45.2	30.3	38.8	30.5	24.7	27.7	38.3	27.3	33.3
Farmers, fishermen, timber-getters, etc; and miners, quarrymen, and related workers	53.1	43.2	49.9	31.3	48.7	34.5	46.8	44.1	46.0
Transport and communication	36.9	39.1	37.5	22.9	26.6	24.5	35.6	36.7	35.9
Tradesmen, production - process workers, and labourers, nec.	35.6	33.3	34.7	28.7	29.7	29.0	34.4	32.8	33.8
Service, sport, and recreation	37.8	33.4	36.1	23.2	25.5	24.1	28.5	28.4	28.4
All employed persons	39.3	34.5	37.7	26.6	29.5	27.8	34.7	32.3	33.8

(a) Persons with jobs who did not work during the survey week have been included in the calculation of average weekly hours worked. The relative standard errors of these estimates are obtained by first finding the relative standard error of the estimate of the total number of persons in the estimate (see Table A), and then multiplying by a factor of 0.5. For further information see 'Technical Note' in *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0) (monthly). (b) Comprises health; education, libraries, etc.; welfare and religious institutions; and other community services. (c) Comprises electricity, gas, and water; communication; and public administration and defence.

TABLE 9. EMPLOYED PERSONS: STATUS OF WORKER AND HOURS WORKED, VICTORIA, NOVEMBER 1985

Status of worker	Males			Females			Persons		
	Married	Other	Total	Married	Other	Total	Married	Other	Total
'000									
Employers	54.5	9.1	63.6	23.5	4.8	28.4	78.0	13.9	91.9
Self-employed	97.3	27.5	124.9	47.8	9.5	57.3	145.1	37.1	182.2
Wage and salary earners	589.1	329.4	918.4	356.3	273.9	630.2	945.4	603.3	1,548.7
Unpaid family helpers (a)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	4.1	5.9
Total	741.1	368.5	1,109.6	429.2	289.9	719.1	1,170.3	658.5	1,828.7
HOURS WORKED									
Employers	52.7	49.0	52.2	33.9	40.5	35.1	47.0	46.0	46.9
Self-employed	48.6	42.5	47.3	27.7	41.4	29.9	41.7	42.2	41.8
Wage and salary earners	36.5	33.3	35.4	25.9	28.8	27.2	32.5	31.3	32.0
Unpaid family helpers (a)	30.0	51.9	50.2	46.5	38.6	42.5	44.5	46.7	46.0
All employed persons	39.3	34.5	37.7	26.6	29.5	27.8	34.7	32.3	33.8

(a) Unpaid family helpers who worked 15 hours or more a week in a family business or farm.

TABLE 10. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS: INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION OF LAST JOB, VICTORIA, NOVEMBER 1985

Particulars	Number ('000)			Unemployment rate (per cent)		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Employed (a) in the past two years -						
Industry -						
Manufacturing	11.9	5.0	16.9	4.2	4.3	4.2
Construction	*	*	*	*	*	*
Wholesale and retail trade	8.3	5.5	13.8	3.8	3.3	3.6
Community services (b)	*	*	5.1	*	*	1.6
Recreational, personal, and other services	*	*	5.5	*	*	5.0
Other industries (c)	5.8	*	8.3	1.5	*	1.5
Occupation -						
Clerical	*	5.3	5.9	*	2.2	1.8
Sales	*	4.0	7.0	*	4.3	3.8
Tradesmen, production-process workers, and labourers, nec	19.5	4.7	24.2	4.2	5.3	4.3
Service, sport, and recreation	*	4.3	7.0	*	3.7	3.8
Other occupations (d)	7.1	*	8.9	1.6	*	1.4
Total	32.9	20.0	52.9	2.9	2.7	2.8
Not employed (a) in the past two years	16.9	17.3	34.3
Stood down	*	*	4.1
Looking for first job	12.1	14.4	26.5
Total	62.2	55.6	117.7	5.3	7.2	6.0

(a) Having held a full-time job for two weeks. (b) Comprises health; education, libraries, etc.; welfare and religious institutions; and other community services. (c) Comprises agriculture and services to agriculture; forestry, fishing and hunting; mining; transport and storage; finance, property, and business services; electricity, gas, and water; communication; and public administration and defence. (d) Comprises professional and technical; administrative, executive, and managerial; farmers, fishermen, timber-getters, etc.; miners, quarrymen, etc.; and transport and communication occupation groups.

TABLE A : STANDARD ERRORS OF ESTIMATES
('000)

VICTORIA, MELBOURNE STATISTICAL DIVISION, AND REST OF VICTORIA													
Size of estimate	4.0	4.5	5.0	6.0	10.0	20.0	50.0	100.0	200.0	300.0	500.0	1,000.0	2,000.0
Standard error	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.5	2.0	2.9	3.7	4.8	5.5	6.5	8.1	9.9
VICTORIAN LABOUR FORCE REGIONS													
Size of estimate	4.0	5.0	6.0	8.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	40.0	50.0	100.0	200.0		
Standard error													
Melbourne Statistical Division -													
Western Melbourne		0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.4	2.7	3.0	4.2	5.8	
Inner Melbourne		0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.8	3.9	..	
North Eastern Melbourne		0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.4	2.7	3.0	4.2	..	
Inner Eastern Melbourne		0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.3	2.7	2.9	4.1	5.6	
Southern Melbourne		1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	2.2	2.6	3.0	3.3	4.6	6.4	
Outer Eastern Melbourne		0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	2.1	2.5	2.9	3.2	4.4	..	
Mornington Peninsula		0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	2.0	2.5	2.8	3.1	4.3	6.0	
Rest of Victoria -													
South Western Victoria		0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.3	2.7	3.0	4.1	..	
North Western Victoria		0.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.9	4.0	..	
Northern Victoria		0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.3	2.7	3.0	4.1	..	
Eastern Victoria		0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	2.0	2.4	2.8	3.1	4.3	..	

TABLE B : STANDARD ERRORS OF ESTIMATES OF MONTH TO MONTH MOVEMENTS
('000)

VICTORIA, MELBOURNE STATISTICAL DIVISION, AND REST OF VICTORIA													
Size of larger estimate	4.0	4.5	5.0	6.0	10.0	20.0	50.0	100.0	200.0	300.0	500.0	1,000.0	2,000.0
Standard error	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.6	2.3	2.9	3.7	4.2	5.1	6.5	8.3
VICTORIAN LABOUR FORCE REGIONS													
Size of larger estimate	4.0	5.0	6.0	8.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	40.0	50.0	100.0	200.0		
Standard error													
Melbourne Statistical Division -													
Western Melbourne		0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.4	3.2	
Inner Melbourne		0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.3	..	
North Eastern Melbourne		0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.2	..	
Inner Eastern Melbourne		0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.3	3.0	
Southern Melbourne		0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.6	3.5	
Outer Eastern Melbourne		0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.8	..	
Mornington Peninsula		0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.5	3.2	
Rest of Victoria -													
South Western Victoria		0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.7	2.2	..	
North Western Victoria		0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.4	..	
Northern Victoria		0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.6	..	
Eastern Victoria		0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.2	..	

